

GOES-17 SEISS SGPS Level 1b (L1b) Data Release Provisional Data Quality
February 27, 2019
Read-Me for Data Users

The GOES-R Peer Stakeholder - Product Validation Review (PS-PVR) for GOES-17 Space Environment In-Situ Suite (SEISS) Solar and Galactic Proton Sensor (SGPS) L1b Provisional Maturity was held on February 27, 2019. As a result of this review NOAA has confirmed that the SGPS L1b data are at Provisional Validation Maturity as of February 27, 2019.

There are two SGPS sensor units mounted on each GOES-R series spacecraft, facing in the spacecraft -X and +X directions. When the spacecraft is not in the yaw-flipped configuration SGPS-X faces west and SGPS+X faces east. Each SGPS unit has three solid-state (silicon detector) telescopes T1, T2, and T3 for measuring 1-25, 25-80, and 80-500 MeV protons, respectively. All three telescopes have the same look direction (i.e., +X or -X). T1 and T2 have 60° (full cone angle) fields of view, and T3 has a 90° field of view. Each unit measures 1-500 MeV proton fluxes in 13 logarithmically spaced differential channels (P1-P10) and >500 proton flux in a single integral channel (P11). The L1b data product is one-second cadence fluxes. The channels generally register counts above backgrounds only during solar energetic particle events, except for P11 which measures galactic cosmic rays in the absence of a solar particle event.

Provisional validation means:

- Validation activities are ongoing and the general research community is now encouraged to participate.
- Severe algorithm anomalies are identified and under analysis. Solutions to anomalies are in development and testing.
- Incremental product improvements may still be occurring.
- Product performance has been demonstrated through analysis of a small number of independent SEP measurements.
- Product analysis is sufficient to establish product performance relative to expectations (Performance Baseline).
- Documentation of product performance exists that includes recommended remediation strategies for all anomalies and weaknesses. Any algorithm changes associated with severe anomalies have been documented, implemented, and tested.
- Testing has been fully documented.
- Product is ready for operational use and for use in comprehensive cal/val activities and product optimization.

Users of the GOES-17 SGPS L1b data bear responsibility for inspecting the data and understanding the known caveats prior to use. Below is the list of caveats that have been identified and are under analysis. Solutions are in development and testing:

1. No SGPS L1b data processed prior to declaration of Provisional Maturity (e.g., those available from CLASS) should be used. NCEI will reprocess and release the early mission data using Provisional Maturity algorithms and look-up tables.

2. Due to the lack of a solar energetic particle (SEP) event since GOES-17 launch on 3/1/18, the response of GOES-17 SGPS differential channels has not been tested on-orbit. GOES-17 SGPS instrument and/or calibration anomalies will be unknown until GOES-17 SGPS solar particle event data can be analyzed (e.g., GOES-16 SGPS+X P7 reported flux was discovered to be approximately an order of magnitude low during the Sept. 2017 Solar Particle Events).
3. GOES-17 SGPS-X P5 is contaminated with electrons when radiation belt fluxes are elevated. The magnitude of the contamination with respect to solar proton fluxes during a SPE has not been fully characterized yet.
4. There are gaps in L1b data.
5. Outside of SEP events, when SGPS observes galactic cosmic ray protons, the processed fluxes are too high for channels below P10, since the processing uses geometric factors derived for SEP spectra, in the derivation of which the high-energy response is neglected.

Literature

Pre-launch SEISS overview:

Dichter, B. K., Galica, G. E., McGarity, J. O., Tsui, S., Golightly, M. J., Lopate, C., Connell, J. J. (2015). Specification, design and calibration of the space weather suite of instruments on the NOAA GOES-R program spacecraft. *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 62(6), 2776–2783.

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NCEI website for GOES-R Space Weather data (provides daily aggregations of SGPS L1b data):

<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/stp/satellite/goes-r.html>